



XORIJIY TILLARNI O’QUVCHILARGA O’RGATISHDA METODIK USUL VA YONDASHUVLAR HAMDA O’QITUVCHINING PSIXOLOGIK BILIMI

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada pedagoglarning faoliyat jarayoni va ularning dars o’tish ko’nikma, malaka hamda pedagogik tajribaga ega bo’lishlari to’g’risida ham ma’lumot berilgan. Yosh kadrlarning va malakali kadrlarning hozirgi kunda xorijiy tillarni o’rgatishda psixologik jihat yoki tajriba ustunligi to’g’risida ham o’zaro ular orasida farq tafovutlarni o’rganib tahlil qilish orqali ma’lumot keltirib o’tilgan. O’qituvchining dars jarayonidagi faoliyati ularning ta’lim – tarbiya davomida psixik yondashuvlari haqida ham fikr mulohazalar berilgan.

Abstract: This article also provides information about the activity process of pedagogues and their teaching skills, qualifications, and pedagogical experience. Information about the advantage of psychological aspect or experience of young personnel and qualified personnel in teaching foreign languages is also given by studying and analyzing the differences between them. The activity of the teacher in the course of the lesson and their psychological approaches during education and training are also discussed.

Аннотация: В данной статье также представлена информация о процессе деятельности педагогов, их педагогическом мастерстве, квалификации и педагогическом опыте. Информация о превосходстве психологического аспекта или опыта молодых кадров и квалифицированных кадров в обучении иностранным языкам дается путем изучения и анализа различий между ними. Также обсуждается деятельность учителя в ходе урока и его психологические подходы в процессе воспитания и обучения.

Kalit so’zlar: *Ta’lim, metodika, malaka, qobiliyat, samara, bilim, mahorat, talab, jarayon, ko’nikma.*

Key words: *Education, methodology, competence, ability, effect, knowledge, skill, demand, process, skill.*



Ключевые слова: *Образование, методология, компетентность, способность, эффект, знание, умение, потребность, процесс, навык.*

Learning at least one foreign language other than one's own language is one of the most important and necessary aspects that is required in the current era. The most important assistant in this is the pedagogue. We know that today's developing and developed countries of the world have the same desire to turn out pedagogues as potentially qualified and professional staff. This is the main aspect of today. One of the main aspects that we need to pay attention to and that we need in terms of this topic is first of all the knowledge, skills, analytical abilities, skills and pedagogical analysis of the teaching staff.

A teacher should also know how to use technology in the era of modern mobile technologies, be able to use them during the lesson, and use them to teach effectively. The effect of the lesson when using them differs from others in that it remains in the student's memory and does not forget the lesson.

It is important for a teacher to be an actor, an artist and, most importantly, a psychologist. Regardless of his family life, his mood, or in some cases, his health, he should not lose his ability to teach, this is certainly his pedagogical responsibility. In the technological age, the pedagogue's use of computer tools and technologies and platforms that help to increase the effectiveness of the lesson determines his place in a certain way. If the teacher organizes the lesson processes while controlling the psychological state of the students during the lesson, he will certainly achieve his results. For this, the teacher must first of all have knowledge. If we explain one type of knowledge, that is, the technological type, as we mentioned earlier:

If a teacher organizes a lesson using modern technologies, he will have many advantages.

1. Interactivity - the teacher's use of modern technologies and formation of his lesson using modern educational platforms. This certainly ensures the active participation of students in the course of the lesson.
2. Adaptability - teachers can analyze the psychological state of the student and how much they understand it by using different educational materials and methodical methods and attract him to the lesson using these methods
3. Use of Internet resources - we know that there are a lot of resources and information that can be analyzed and used through the Internet. A wide range of educational resources, videos, articles, and scientific research effectively help the teacher to enrich his lesson.
4. Data analysis - One of the advantages of modern educational technologies is that it helps teachers to analyze, compare, and rate the achievements of their students.
5. Distance education - Thanks to modern technologies, students who could not attend classes due to certain reasons and those who did not have the opportunity to study because of them, now using various educational platforms.

In short, a qualified pedagogue of the new century is trying to strengthen his knowledge and experience, and he must know the working mechanisms and methods of use of modern technologies.

The fact that a pedagogue has his place today is a process related to his psychological knowledge, skills and qualifications. A teacher's psychological knowledge gives him a number of opportunities. And it increases the effectiveness of the lesson. Here are some examples:

A teacher's psychological knowledge provides a number of advantages in the educational process. This knowledge helps the teacher to work effectively with students and increases the quality of teaching. Below are its advantages:



1. Understanding the needs of students: Psychological knowledge helps in identifying individual needs, motivations and abilities of students. This allows the teacher to better connect with the students.
2. Problem solving skills: Educational psychology helps in analyzing problems and developing necessary strategies for solving them. It is effective in dealing with behavioral problems of students.
3. Improving the teaching methodology: Psychological knowledge helps the teacher to use various pedagogical methods. Taking into account the psychological state of students, it creates an opportunity to organize lessons in an interesting and purposeful manner.
4. Emotional Intelligence: Educators can communicate more effectively with students by developing their emotional intelligence. This allows you to understand the feelings of the students and respond accordingly.
5. Stimulating the learning process: With the help of psychological knowledge, teachers can develop effective strategies to increase students' motivation and encourage them to achieve their goals.
6. Creating a good atmosphere: Teachers can use psychological knowledge to create a positive atmosphere in the classroom, which helps students feel free and actively participate.
7. Adaptability to external influences: Teachers have the ability to organize the educational process taking into account the social and cultural contexts of students.

We now see the importance of the teacher's teaching methods and skills.

The teacher's teaching method and qualifications are important in the teaching process. They influence how the teacher chooses teaching methods and how students learn. Below are the teaching methods and the importance of the skills:



1. Educational methodology : The teaching method determines how the teacher organizes the educational process. Different methods (for example, traditional, interactive, cooperative teaching) are chosen depending on the needs of the students and the topic. Choosing the right method increases the effectiveness of the lesson.
2. Active participation of students : The teacher's teaching method plays an important role in attracting students to the lesson. Interactive and practical methods ensure active participation of students, which increases their level of mastery.
3. Qualification of the teacher : The qualification of the teacher shows his skills and experience in the teaching process. A skilled teacher is successful in teaching effectively, building relationships with students, and making the right decisions in difficult situations.
4. Adaptation of the educational process : The qualification of the teacher and the teaching method provide an opportunity to understand students individually and conduct lessons adapted to them. This makes teaching more effective according to students' abilities and needs.
5. Appropriateness of teaching : The teaching method and the qualification of the pedagogue are important in achieving the teaching goals. Each lesson needs to use the right methods and skills to achieve the goals set.
6. Application of new technologies : Application of technologies in modern education is very important. With the help of the teacher qualification, he can develop effective strategies on how to introduce and use new technologies in his lessons.
7. Taking into account the mental state of students : The teacher can create a positive environment by choosing teaching methods and applying skills, taking into account the mental state of students during the lesson.



In general, the teaching method and competence of the pedagogue make the educational process more effective, interesting and adapted to the students, which improves their learning proces

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